Article Title

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**Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to ten pertinent keywords specific to the article; yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

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The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. Citing a journal paper [[1](#_bookmark4)]. Now citing a book reference [[2](#_bookmark5),[3](#_bookmark6)] or other reference types [[4](#_bookmark7)–[6](#_bookmark8)]. Please use the command [[7](#_bookmark9),[8](#_bookmark10)] for the following MDPI journals, which use author–date citation: Administrative Sciences, Arts, Econometrics, Economies, Genealogy, Humanities, IJFS, Journal of Intelligence, Journalism and Media, JRFM, Languages, Laws, Religions, Risks, Social Sciences, Literature.

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This is an example of a quote.

1. **Results**

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

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     1. Subsubsection

Bulleted lists look like this:

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      * Second bullet;
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Numbered lists can be added as follows:

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3. Third item.

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All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure [1](#_bookmark0), Table [1](#_bookmark1), etc.



**Figure 1.** This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: (**a**) Description of what is contained in the first panel. (**b**) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. A caption on a single line should be centered.

**Table 1.** This is a table caption. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

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| Entry 1 | Data | Data |
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The text continues here (Figure [2](#_bookmark2) and Table [2](#_bookmark3)).



**Figure 2.** This is a wide figure.

**Table 2.** This is a wide table.

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| Entry 3 | Data | Data | Data |
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| Entry 4 | Data | Data | Data |
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* 1. *Formatting of Mathematical Components*

This is the example 1 of equation:

*a* = 1, (1)

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

This is the example 2 of equation:

*a* = *b* + *c* + *d* + *e* + *f* + *g* + *h* + *i* + *j* + *k* + *l* + *m* + *n* + *o* + *p* + *q* + *r* + *s* + *t* + *u* + *v* + *w* + *x* + *y* + *z* (2)

Please punctuate equations as regular text. Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:

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The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:

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The text continues here.

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**Abbreviations**

The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript:

MDPI Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute DOAJ Directory of open access journals

TLA Three letter acronym LD Linear dichroism

**Appendix A**

*Appendix A.1*

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data are shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary Data. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

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**References**

1. Author 1, T. The title of the cited article. *Journal Abbreviation* **2008**, *10*, 142–149.
2. Author 2, L. The title of the cited contribution. In *The Book Title*; Editor 1, F., Editor 2, A., Eds.; Publishing House: City, Country,

2007; pp. 32–58.

1. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. *Book Title*, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, 2008; pp. 154–196.
2. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work. *Abbreviated Journal Name* year, *phrase indicating stage of publication*

*(submitted; accepted; in press)*.

1. Author 1, A.B. (University, City, State, Country); Author 2, C. (Institute, City, State, Country). Personal communication, 2012.
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